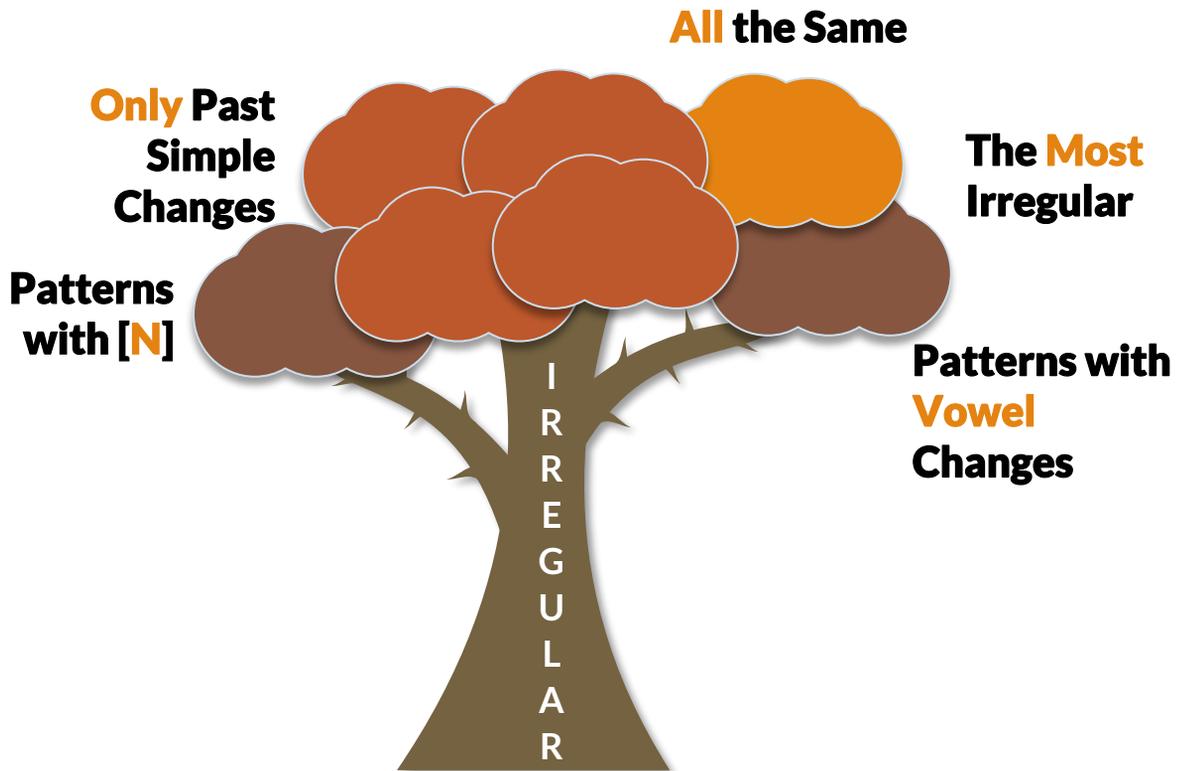
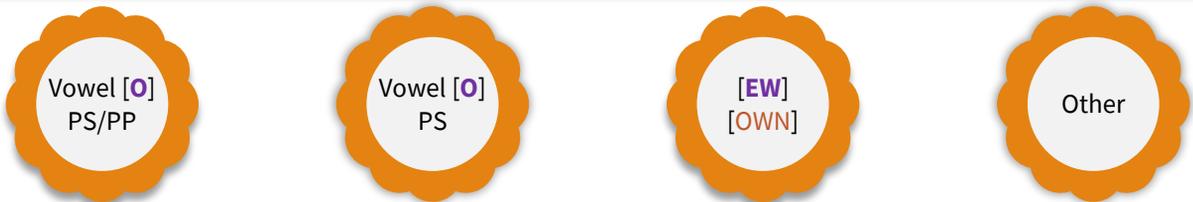


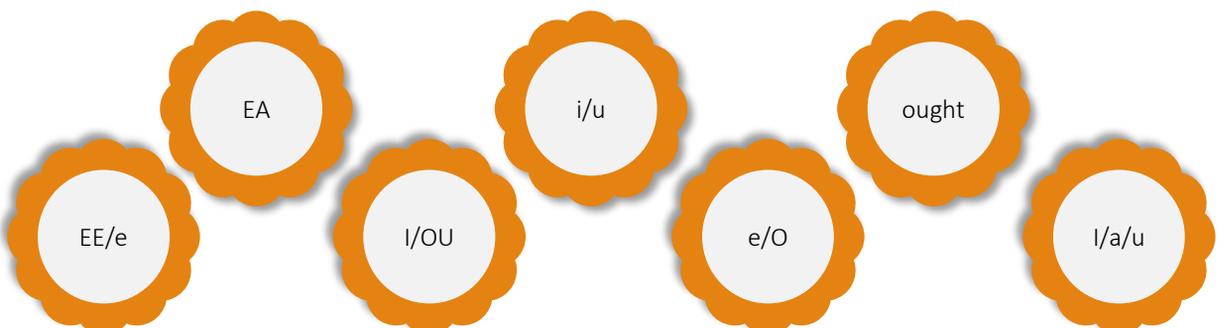
IRREGULAR VERBS STUDY GUIDE



Verbs with [N] in as the last letter of the Past Participle



Verbs with Vowel Changes



Top Tips for learning Irregular Verbs

1. Group the Irregular Verbs together and drill them.

- I've already done the grouping part for you. All you have to do is practice them!

2. Do some drilling practice.

- When drilling the irregular verbs, try getting into the habit of always saying the past participle with [have]. This little trick will help you always to remember to form the present perfect properly.
- First drill the verbs according to their group patterns.
- The next step is to drill them randomly.

3. Learn the meanings of each unknown verb and practice them in Past Simple and Present Perfect sentences.

- Make a vocabulary journal and make your example sentences group by group. Don't feel like you need to do this all in one day. Take your time!
- Your journal could look something like this:

Verbs with Vowel Changes 1

Past Simple Example

Present Perfect Example

KEEP

DRILL PRACTICE CUTOUT CARDS

Verbs with [N] in as the last letter of Past Participle - 1 -and vowel changed to [O]-



fold

BREAK
CHOOSE
FORGET
FREEZE
GET
SPEAK
STEAL
TEAR
WAKE
WEAR

BROKE	BROKEN
CHOSE	CHOSEN
FORGOT	FORGOTTEN
FROZE	FROZEN
GOT	GOTTEN
SPOKE	SPOKEN
STOLE	STOLEN
TORE	TORN
WOKE	WOKEN
WORE	WORN

Verbs with [N] in as the last letter of Past Participle - 2 - and vowel changed to [O]- Past Simple Only



fold

DRIVE
RIDE
RISE
WRITE

DROVE	DRIVEN
RODE	RIDDEN
ROSE	RISEN
WROTE	WRITTEN

Verbs with [N] in as the last letter of Past Participle - 3

-and [EW] in the Past Simple and [OWN] in the Past Participle-

BLOW	fold	BLEW	BLOWN
GROW		GREW	GROWN
KNOW		KNEW	KNOWN
THROW		THREW	THROWN
FLY*		FLEW	FLOWN



Verbs with [N] in as the last letter of Past Participle - 4

-Other Various Patterns-

Long [I] to short [i]	BITE HIDE	fold	BIT HID	BITTEN HIDDEN
Long [A] to double [oo]	SHAKE TAKE		SHOOK TOOK	SHAKEN TAKEN
Short [i] to long [A]	FORBID FORGIVE GIVE		FORBADE FORGAVE GAVE	FORBIDDEN FORGIVEN GIVEN
Vowel Same in Present and Past Participle	SEE		SAW	SEEN
	EAT		ATE	EATEN
	FALL	FELL	FALLEN	



Verbs with Vowel Changes - 1

-Long [E] Changes to Short [e]-



fold

KEEP

SLEEP

FEEL

BLEED

FEED

MEET

LEAD

KEPT

SLEPT

FELT

BLED

FED

MET

LED

KEPT

SLEPT

FELT

BLED

FED

MET

LED

Verbs with Vowel Changes - 2

-[EA] is Pronounced Differently-



fold

DEAL

DREAM

MEAN

READ*

HEAR

DEALT

DREAMT

MEANT

READ

HEARD

DEALT

DREAMT

MEANT

READ

HEARD

Verbs with Vowel Changes - 3

-Long [I] Changes to [OU]-



BIND

fold

BOUND

BOUND

FIND

FOUND

FOUND

GRIND

GROUND

GROUND

WIND

WOUND

WOUND

Verbs with Vowel Changes - 4

-Short [i] Changes to short [u]-



DIG

fold

DUG

DUG

STICK

STUCK

STUCK

SPIN

SPUN

SPUN

STING

STUNG

STUNG

SWING

SWUNG

SWUNG

Verbs with Vowel Changes - 5

-[ELL] Changes to [OLD]-



SELL

fold

SOLD

SOLD

TELL

TOLD

TOLD

Verbs with Vowel Changes - 6

-[OUGHT] and [AUGHT] Endings-



BRING

fold

BROUGHT

BROUGHT

BUY

BOUGHT

BOUGHT

FIGHT

FOUGHT

FOUGHT

SEEK

SOUGHT

SOUGHT

THINK

THOUGHT

THOUGHT

CATCH

CAUGHT

CAUGHT

TEACH

TAUGHT

TAUGHT

Verbs with Vowel Changes - 7

-[I] to [A] in the Past Simple to [U] in the Past Participle-

DRINK

DRANK

DRUNK

RING

RANG

RUNG

SHRINK

SHRANK

SHRUNK

SING

SANG

SUNG

SINK

SANK

SUNK

SPRING

SPRANG

SPRUNG

BEGIN

BEGAN

BEGUN

SWIM

SWAM

SWUM

Verbs with the Same Present and Past Participle

COME

fold

CAME

COME

BECOME

BECAME

BECOME

RUN

RAN

RUN



The Most Irregular Verbs

BE

fold

WAS/WERE

BEEN

DO

DID

DONE

GO

WENT

GONE* BEEN*

HAVE

HAD

HAD

MAKE

MADE

MADE



Verbs with All 3 Forms the Same

BET

fold

BET

BET

BURST

BURST

BURST

CAST

CAST

CAST

COST

COST

COST

CUT

CUT

CUT

FIT

FIT

FIT

HIT

HIT

HIT

HURT

HURT

HURT

LET

LET

LET

PUT

PUT

PUT

QUIT

QUIT

QUIT

SET

SET

SET

SHUT

SHUT

SHUT

SPLIT

SPLIT

SPLIT

SPREAD

SPREAD

SPREAD

